

An Introduction to IBM's pureQuery

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Session Code: Xxx

Thursday, March 3, 2011: 6:00 PM-7:00 PM

ACC, Room 211A





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Abstract

 There's a surge of interest from people who are becoming aware of the cost savings and management benefits of pureQuery. The client optimization capability of pureQuery enables DBAs to enable static execution for any existing Java™, .NET, or CLI application without changing any application code. This presentation will show you how to client optimize an existing application and provide hints and tips for managing the process and making it more efficient. DB2 for z/OS and DB2 for LUW environments are covered.





Agenda

- Static SQL binding for Java, .NET, and CLI
- Correlate SQL to java source code
- SQL execution statistics
- SQL replacement and lockdown
- Literal consolidation and replacement
- Privacy visibility





pureQuery

- How Java, .NET and CLI applications can be managed like static SQL applications
 - What problems do these application platforms present to the DBA?
 - ORM frameworks obscure the SQL generated
 - Dynamic SQL
 - Capturing SQL for review/tune/revisement
 - Converting to static SQL and the benefits of doing so





Frequently Cited Concerns



I have more and more Java workload coming into my data server driving up costs, but the budget is not keeping pace.

I don't even want to allow frameworkgenerated SQL on my database. If I can't see it, I don't know how it will impact me.





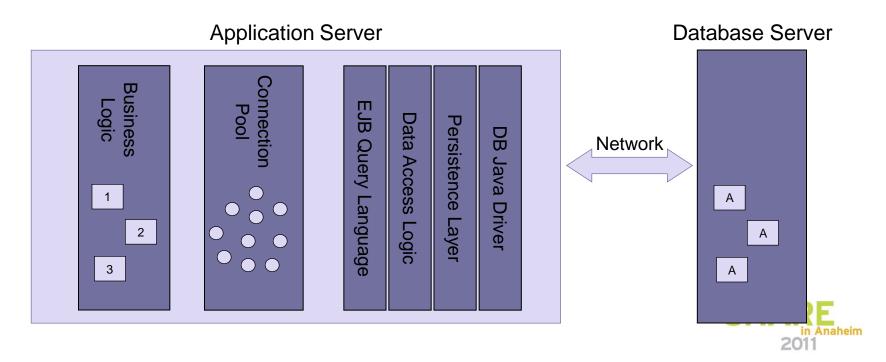
Java, .NET, and CLI performance problems are a real pain to resolve because I can't even tell what application issued the SQL.

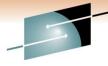


Contemporary Application Stack Challenges



- Simplify development, but ...
 - Challenge problem resolution
 - Impact performance
 - Obscure impact analysis
 - Impede capacity planning





Introducing pureQuery

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Technology · Connections · Results

A high-performance, data access platform to simplify developing, managing, securing, and optimizing data access for new and existing applications.



pureQuery Components:

- Optim Development Studio
 - Integrated development environment with Java and SQL support
 - Improve problem isolation and impact analysis
- Simple and intuitive API
 - Enables SQL access to databases or in-memory Java objects
 - Facilitates best practices
 - Enables heterogeneous batching
- Optim pureQuery Runtime
 - Flexible static SQL deployment for DB2







pureQuery Improves Performance, Security, and HARE Manageability for DB2 & Oracle...Without Changing Code

Three steps

1. Capture the SQL

- Use pureQuery API, generate from WebSphere JPA, or capture while executing
- Use with custom-developed, framework-based, or packaged applications
- Translation of literals to host variables (new in 2.2)

2. Bind SQL to DB2 (Client Optimization)

Use tooling in Data Studio Developer, WAS console or command line

Choose execution mode

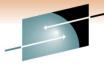
- Dynamic or static
- Choose at deployment time instead of development time

Static SQL value

- Make response time predictable
 - Lock in the SQL access path pre-execution
- Limit user access and reduce SQL injection
 - Grant execute privileges on the query packages rather than access privileges on the table
- Accelerate problem resolution
 - Trace SQL execution to a specific package and the originating source
- Improve impact analysis and capacity planning
 - Visualize application SQL and correlation metadata
- Increase system capacity
 - Drive down DB cycles



"The ability to use static SQL with pureQuery is huge. Recently, I worked with a client who could reduce CPU usage by 7 percent thanks to this one feature."



Dynamic vs. Static Execution

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Check auth for package / plan

Parse SQL Statement

Check Table / View Auth

Calculate access path

Store access path in a temporary package

Execute SQL statement

Dynamic SQL Short Prepare

Check auth for package / plan

Copy skeleton from cache to local DB2 thread storage

Execute SQL statements

Static SQL

Check auth for package / plan

Extract access path from SYSIBM.PACKAGES and STATEMENTS

Execute SQL statements

CUIT

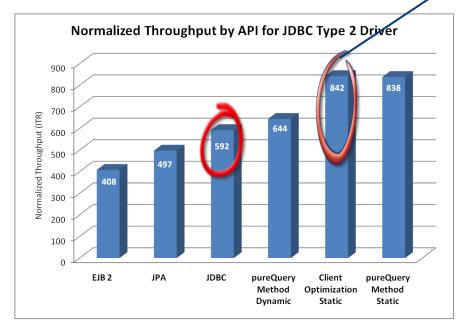
Improving Throughput with pureQuery, a z/OS Example

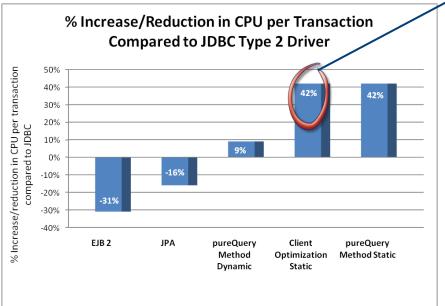


- In-house testing shows over 40%reduction in CPU costs over dynamic JDBC using pureQuery and DB2 for z/OS (type-2)
 - Read IBM Optim pureQuery Runtime for z/OS Performance
 - IRWW an OLTP workload, cache hit ratio between 70 and 85%

Preset application path never varies at runtime

Reduced CPU per transaction means more growth on existing resources



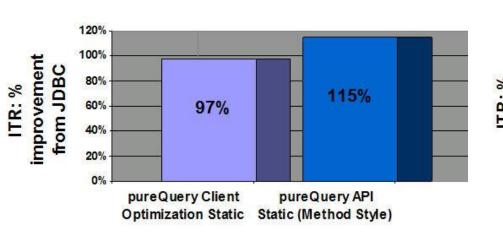




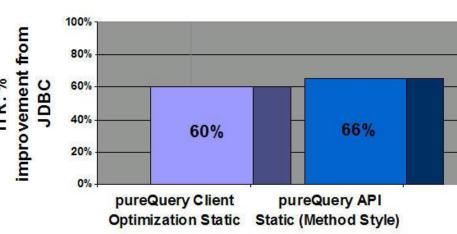
Improving Throughput with pureQuery

- In-house testing shows almost a doubled throughput over the existing JDBC application
- The new application that uses pureQuery method style API more than doubled the database transaction throughput

90% cache hit ratio

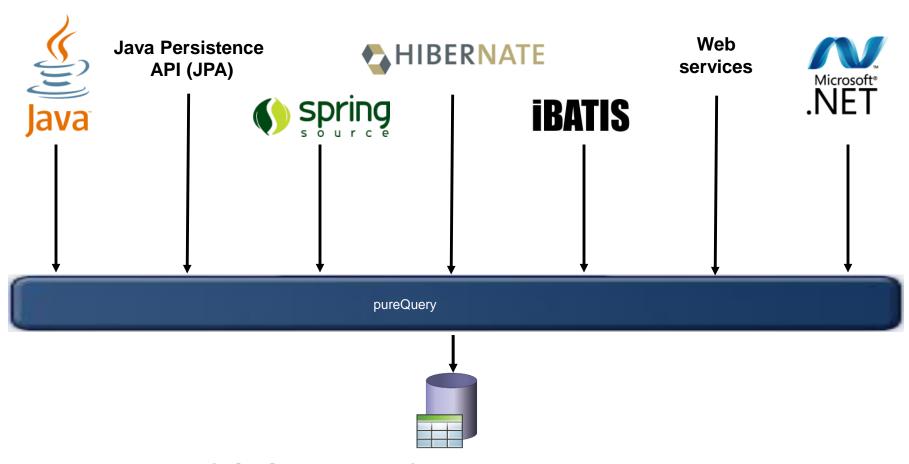


95% cache hit ratio



Java Database Access and pureQuery Many on-ramps for new and existing apps

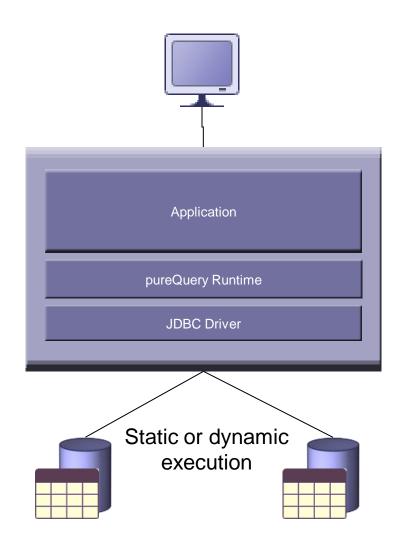




DB2 (z/OS, i & LUW), Informix, and Oracle nowhare More coming



Deploying with pureQuery Runtime



Application tier:

z/OS, Linux, UNIX, Windows

Database tier:

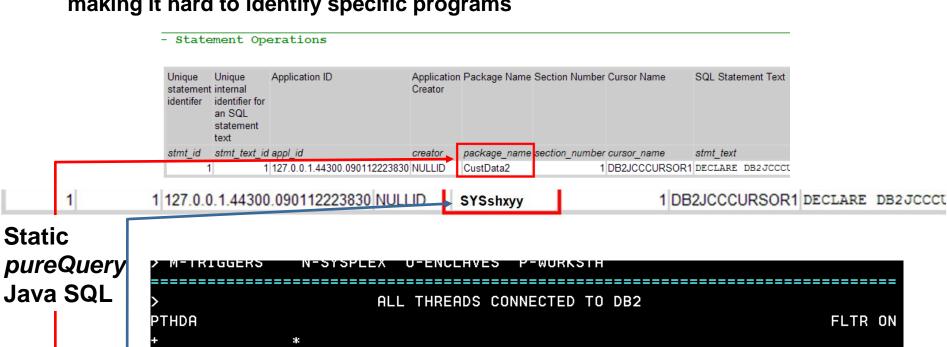
- DB2 for z/OS
- DB2 for i
- DB2 for Linux, UNIX, and Windows
- Informix Dynamic Server
- Oracle





Unique Package Names Improves PD

 Most dynamic Java or .NET applications use packages SYSLNx00 or SYSshxxyy making it hard to identify specific programs



Java SQL		>	> ALL THREADS CONNECTED TO DB2								
		P.	THDA							FLTR ON	
		+		*							
		+	Elapsed	Package	CPU	Status	GetPg	Update	Commit	CORRID	
		+									
		+	00:00:13.6	PAW_OR_O	00.0%	IN-DB2	25	0	0	db2jcc_appli	
Dyna	amic SQL	+	00:02:27.3	SYSLN200	00.0%	IN-DB2	897	0	0	db2jcc_appli	
		+	00:02:52.3	SYSLN200	00.0%	IN-DB2	1025	0	0	db2jcc_appli	
Java		+	00:03:05.8	SYSLN200	00.0%	IN-DB2	1324	0	0	db2jcc_appli	
		+	00:02:32.7	SYSLN200	00.0%	IN-DB2	961	0	0	db2jcc_appli	
			00.02.59.2→	SYSLN200	00.0%	IN-DB2	1046	0	0	db2jcc_appli	
		=				=========				=========	

Static SQL for security – administering table privilegesDynamic SQL

- - Table privileges granted directly to users(groups)/secondary authids
 - Security exposure and administrative burden



GRANT SELECT ON TABLE PAYROLL TO DEPT D47

PAYROLL

NAME	POSITION	SALARY	

- Static SQL (pureQuery)
 - Users get no table privileges



BIND

GRANT SELECT ON PAYROLL TO BIND ADMIN

PAYROLL

NAME	POSITION	SALARY	



ON PACKAGE

POSITION REPORT

TO DEPT D47

PACKAGE

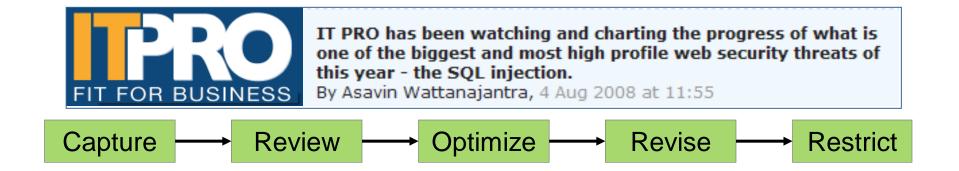
SELECT NAME, **POSITION FROM PAYROLL...**



More Visibility and Control of Application SQL



- Capture SQL
- Share, review, and optimize SQL
- Revise and validate equivalency
- Bind for static execution or run dynamically
- Restrict SQL to eliminate SQL injection





Capture Application SQL: At Development or Later

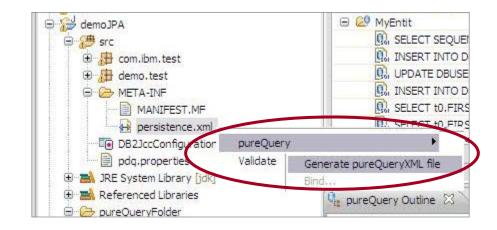


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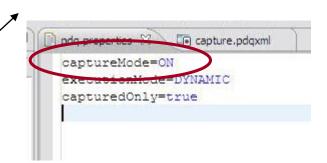


Three methods

- 1. Use pureQuery API
- 2. Use JPA and generate the pureQuery file
- 3. Set captureMode=ON and execute the program



IBM Optim
Development
Studio





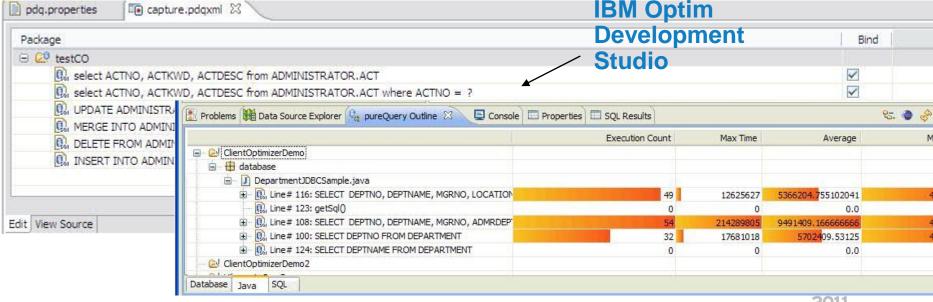


Visualize Application and SQL Metadata

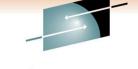




- Review the captured SQL
- View metrics about execution frequency and duration
- Share captured SQL with DBA



2011

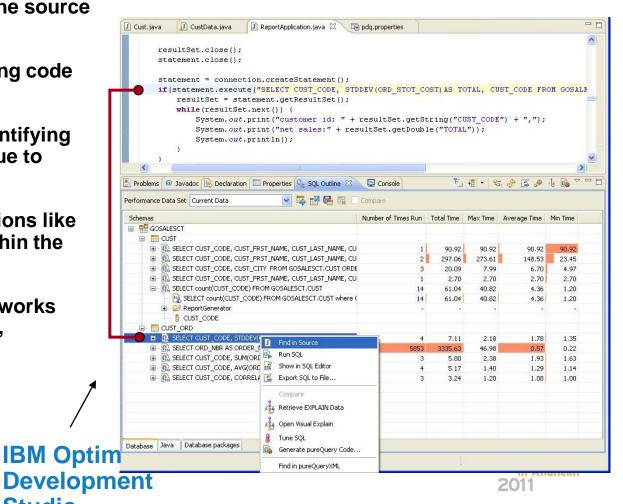


SQL Outline Speed up PD – even when using frameworks

Studio

 Capture application-SQL-data object correlation (with or without the source code)

- Trace SQL statements to using code for faster problem isolation
- Enhance impact analysis identifying application code impacted due to database changes
- Answer "Where used" questions like "Where is this table used within the application?"
- Use with modern Java frameworks e.g. Hibernate, Spring, iBatis, OpenJPA



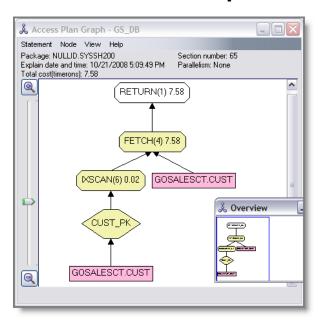


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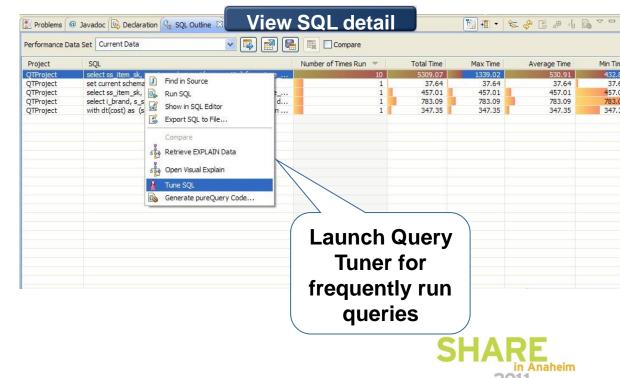
Optimize SQL



Launch Visual Explain



Copy SQL to Optim Query [Workload] Tuner



Optimization Service Center (the fate of) (DB2 for z/OS only)



- Current OSC remains supported through DB2 9
- OSC functionality will be split among the following offerings:
 - Data Studio (no charge)
 - Query Tuner (single query tuning capabilities already overlap with Q[W]T today)
 - Base function in DB2 for z/OS customers
 - SQL environment capture
 - Profile monitoring



Contents of Eclipse-based Query Tuning offerings



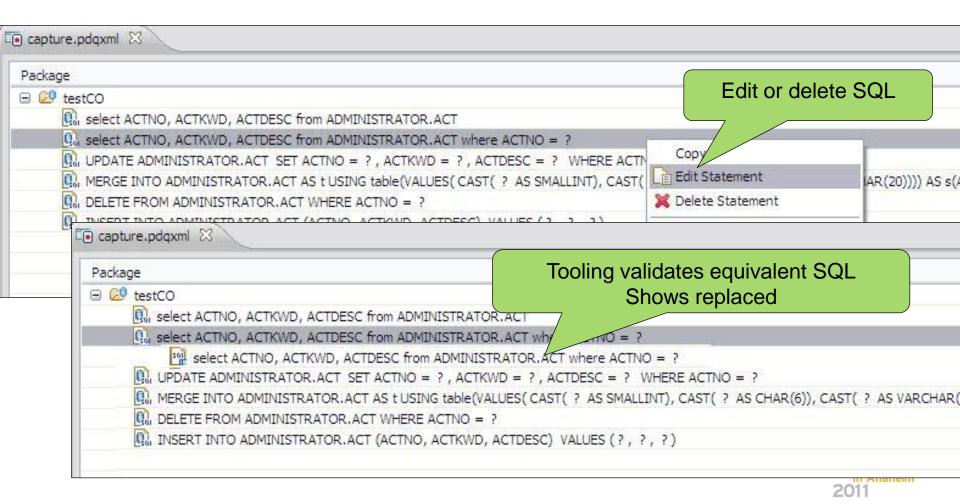
	Data Studio	Optim Query Tuner for z/OS	Optim Query Workload Tuner for z/OS
Queries from all sources	V	₹	₹
Reports	*	₹	₹
Query Formatter	*	√	₹
Access Plan Graph	₹	√	₹
Query Statistics Advisor	₹	₹	₩
Query Annotation		*	√
Visual Plan Hint		V	√
Query Index Advisor		√	√
Query Advisor		V	√
Access Path Advisor		√	√
Workload Statistics Advisor			√
Workload Index Advisor			₹
Workload Query Advisor			₹

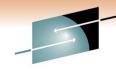


Revise SQL Without Modifying the Application





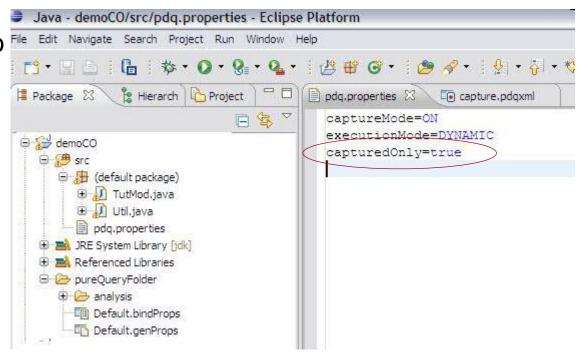




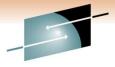
Eliminate SQL Injection

Capture → Review → Optimize → Revise → Restrict

- Restrict SQL execution to only those statements captured
- Set capturedOnly=true in pdq.properties
- pureQuery Runtime looks for it it in the classpath







Optimize for WebSphere and DB2 with pureQuery



Capture metadata from existing applications

Optimize

Operate

• Capture from JPA without executing

Derive performance, costs, security and manageability value

Jump start application design

- Generate SQL and Code from Database Objects
- Setup basic DAO Pattern

Develop

Deploy

Reduce HW and SW costs

- Up to 42% lower CPU/Trans
- Move workload to zIIP and zAAP

Replace SQL without changing the source

· Editor validates equivalency

Speed up problem resolution

Trace SQL back to line of code in the application

Prevent SQL Injection

Lock down SQL for dynamic or static execution

Enhance development productivity Code generation, content assist Database aware, Java SQL Editor

Database aware, Java SQL Editor

Simplify impact analysis

 Categorize by Java, SQL, Database, Packages, track back to line of code

Focus tuning efforts

 Find and sort by query elapsed time from Java

Enhance performance

- Leverage best practices, automatically for JPA
- Use static execution, automatically for JPA
- Lock in access plans for consistent performance

Reduce security exposure

Design

Govern

Policies

Models

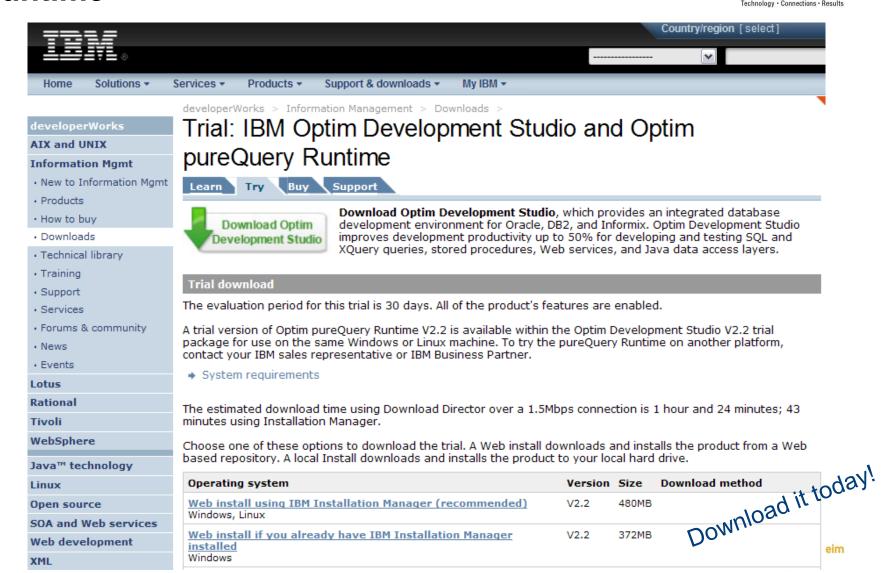
Metadata

• Grant access to queries, not tables



Optim Development Studio and pureQuery Runtime





Query management enhancements in version 2.2.0.3 of pureQuery Runtime available June 10th, 2010



- Configuration Database to store captured SQL and pureQuery properties. Properties and captured SQL can be stored and managed centrally in a database.
- Control pureQuery behavior by updating records in the configuration database.
- Add SQL from SQL script files and Java source files to captured SQL data. Applications can realize benefits of static package without first running capture.
- Organize SQL into separate database packages during configure. SQL that shares use the same tables can be grouped together.
- Automatically remove unused SQL during merge or configure.
 Obsolete SQL no longer take up space in the database packages.
- Command line and GUI to manage data stored in the repository such as create, update, remove, grant and revoke privileges to the repository tables.



DB2 Developer Workbench vs. Data Studio



before now

IBM DB2 Developer Workbench V9.1

- SQL Query Editor
- SQLJ Editor
- SQL Builder
- XQuery Builder
- SQL Routine Debugger
- Java Routine Debugger
- XML Editor
- XML Schema Editor
- Data Management
- Visual Explain
- Project Management

Data Studio is a full replacement of DB2 Developer Workbench plus much more

- DB2 for Linux, Unix, Windows v8.x, v9.x
- DB2 for z/OS v8, v9, v10
- DB2 for i5/OS v5r2, v5r3, v5r4
- Informix Dynamic Server (IDS) v9.x, v10.x, v11

IBM Data Studio V2.2

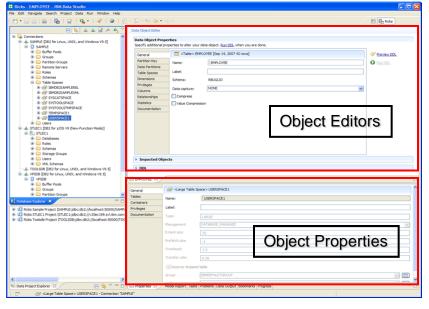
- No-charge
- Integrated Query Editor SQL + XQuery
- SQLJ Editor
- SQL Builder
- XQuery Builder
- SQL Routine Debugger
- Java Routine Debugger
- XML Editor
- XML Schema Editor
- Data Management
- Visual Explain
- Project Management
- ER Diagramming
- Data Distribution Viewer
- Object Management
- Browse & Update Statistics
- Security Access Control
- Connection Management integration with Kerberos and LDAP
- Data Web Services
- IDS Server Support



Data Studio is no longer used as a brand

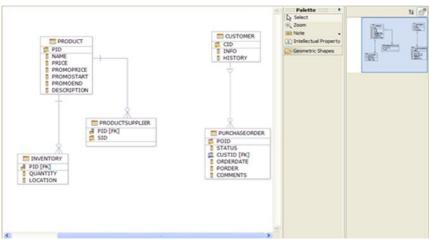
Data Studio: Data Modeling / App & DB Dev A Consistent and Productive work environments HARE

Create, Alter, Drop, Browse and Filter database objects



- Express yourself with optimal queries
 - Content assistance for database objects
 - Rapid interactive end-user feedback
 - Extensible templates
 - Multiple SQL statement testing
 - SQL assistance and XQuery assistance

ER Diagramming



Integrated Query Editor



Unleash SQL in your Java IDE



SQL content assist

```
// Select GOSALESCT.CUST by parameters
@Select(sql = "SELECT CUST CODE, CUST FRST NAME, CUST LAST NAME, CUST ADDR1,"
                + " CUST ADDR2, CUST CITY, CUST POST ZONE, CUST CTRY CODE, CUST PHN NBR,"
                + " CUST INFO, CUST EMAIL, CUST GNDR CODE, CUST PROV STATE"
                 + " FROM GOSALESCT.CUST"
                + " WHERE.")
Cust getCust(int cust con
                              CUST ADDR1 - VARCHAR(128)
                              CUST_ADDR2 - VARCHAR(128)
                              CUST_CITY - VARCHAR(128)
    Press CTRL-SPACE
                              CUST_CODE - INTEGER
      to invoke content
                              CUST_CTRY_CODE - VARCHAR(128)
  assist or auto complete
                              CUST_EMAIL - VARCHAR(128)
                              CUST_FRST_NAME - VARCHAR(128)
                              CUST_GNDR_CODE - DECIMAL(3,0)
                              CUST_INFO - CLOB(32768)
                                                 Press 'Ctrl+Space' to show SQL Proposals
```

SQL validation

```
// Select GOSALESCT.CUST by parameters

@Select(sql = "SELECT CUST CODE, CUST FRST NAME, CUST LAST NAME, CUST ADDR1,"

+ " CUST ADDR2, CUST CITY, CUST POST ZONE, CUST CTRY CODE, CUST PHN NBR,"

+ " CUST INFO, CUST EMAIL, CUST GNDR CODE, CUST PROV STATE"

+ " FROM GOSALESCT.CUST"

+ " WHERE CUST COD = ?")

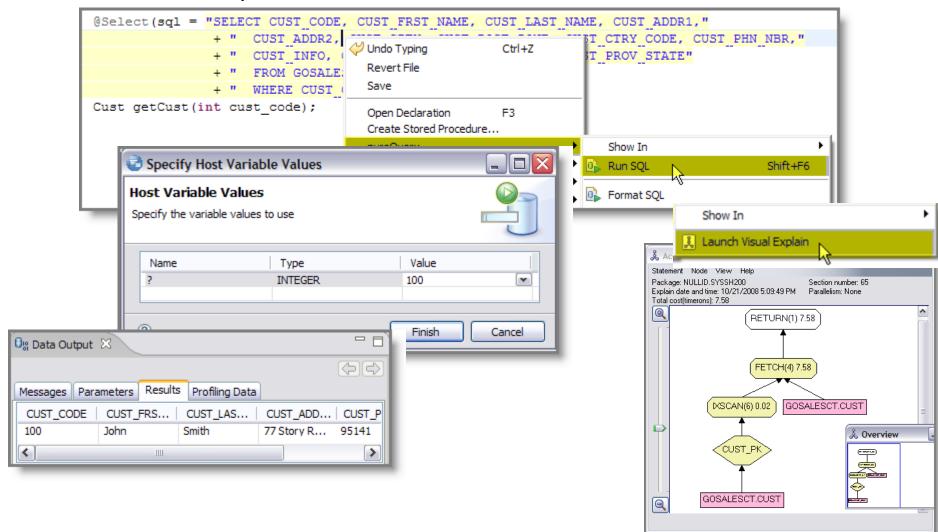
Cust getCust(int cust_code) Table "CUST" does not contain column "CUST_COD".

Press 'F2' for focus.
```

Unleash SQL in your Java IDE

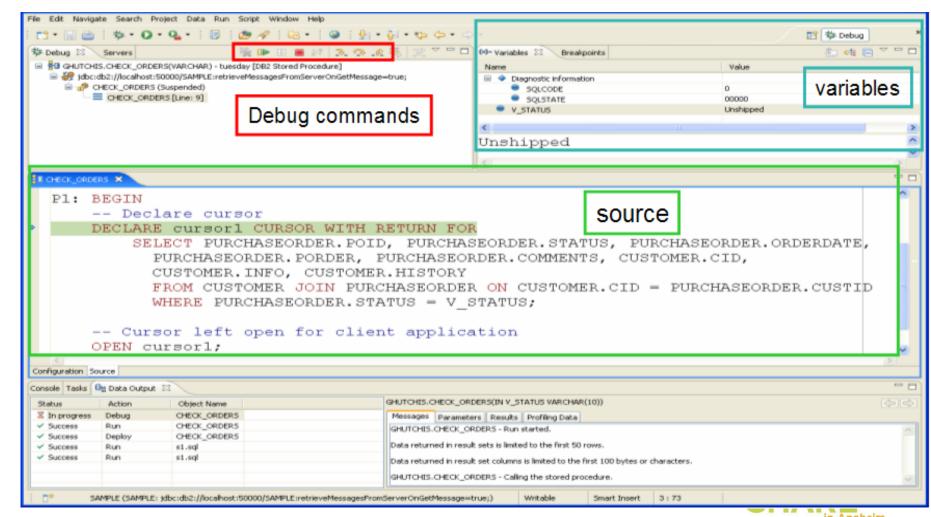


- Run SQL at design time without the need to compile the program
- Launch Visual Explain



Stored Procedure Support SQL and Java Debugger

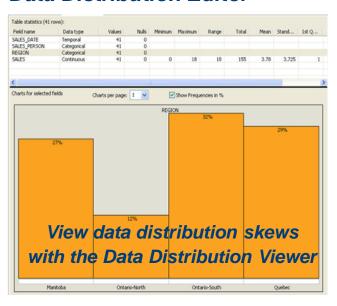






Data Management

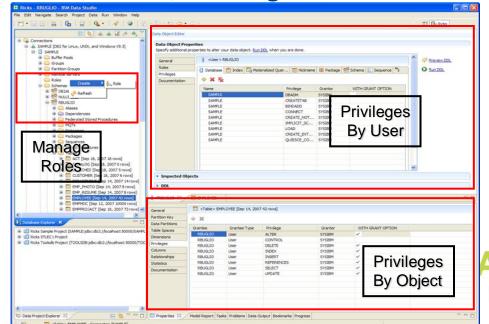
Data Distribution Editor



Edit Data

EMPNO [CHAR(6)]	FIRSTNME [VARCHAR(12)]	MIDDNIT [CHAR(1)]	LASTNAME (VARCHAR(15))	WORKDEPT [CHAR(3)]	PHONENO [CHAR(4)]	HIREDATE [DATE]	308 ^
00000 10	O-RISTINE	1	HAAS	A00	3978	1/1/95	PRES
000020	MODHAEL	L	THOMPSON	801	3476	10/10/03	MAN
000030	SALLY	A	KWAN	C01	4738	4/5/05	MAN
000050	3046	8	GEYER	801	6799	8/17/79	MAN
000060	TRYTYG		STERN	D11	6423	9/14/03	MAN
000070	EVA	D	PULASKI	021	7931	9/30/05	MAN
000090	ELEEN	W	HENDERSON	E13	5498	8/15/00	MAN
000100	THEODORE	Q	SPENSER	£21	0972	6/19/00	MAN
000110	VENCENZO	6	LUCCHESSI	A00	3490	5/16/88	SALE
000120	SEAN		O/CONNELL	A00	2167	12/5/93	CLER
000130	DELORES	M	QUIDITANA	C01	4579	7/28/01	ANAL
000140	HEATHER	A	NOOHOUS	C01	1793	12/15/06	ANAL
000150	SRUCE		ADAMSON	011	4510	2/12/02	DESI
000160	ELIZABETH	R	PIANKA	D11	3782	10/11/06	DESI
000170	MASATOSHE	3	YOSHONURA	011	2890	9/15/99	DESS
000180	MARILYN	\$	SCOUTTEN	D11	1682	7/7/03	DES3
000190	JAMES	H	WALKER	D11	2986	7/26/04	DESI
000200	DAVID		BROWN	011	4501	3/3/02	DESS
000210	WILLIAM	T	JONES	011	0942	4/11/98	DESI
000220	JENNOFER.	K	LUTZ	D11	0672	8/29/98	DESD
000230	JAMES	3	XFFERSON	021	2094	11/21/96	CLER
000240	SALVATORE	M	MARINO	021	3790	12/5/04	CLER
000250	DANGEL.	5	SMITH	021	0961	10/30/99	CLER
000260	SYBIL	p	JOHNSON	021	8953	9/11/05	CLER
000270	MARIA	4	PEREZ	021	9001	9/30/06	CLER
000280	ETHEL.	R	SO-NEIDER	E11	8997	3/24/97	OPER
000290	JOHN	8	PARKER	£11	4502	5/30/06	OPER
000300	PHOLIP	x	SMETH	£11	2095	6/19/02	OPER
000310	MALIDE	F	SETRIGHT	E11	3332	9/12/94	OPER
000320	RAMLAL	V	мента	€21	9990	7/7/95	FOELC
000330	WONG		LEE	£21	2103	2/23/06	FOELE
000340	JASON	R	GOUNOT	E21	5698	5/5/77	more and a
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Roles, Users, Privileges

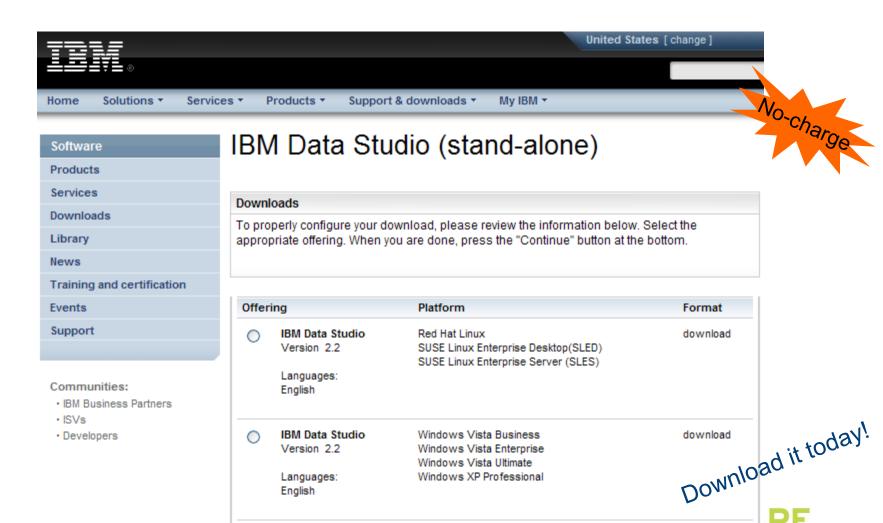






IBM Data Studio







More resources

- Community page: Integrated Data Management (Optim and Data Studio); articles, tutorials, blogs, forums ...
 http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/spaces/optim
- IBM Optim Development Studio and pureQuery Runtime forum <u>http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/forums/forum.jspa?forumID=1797</u>
- pureQuery for DB2 for z/OS demo (Improving ROI for existing applications)
 http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/offers/lp/demos/summary/im-purequery4zos.html
- Optim Performance Management Solution
 http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/offers/lp/demos/summary/im-performmgtsolution.html





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Session Xxx An Introduction to IBM's pureQuery

